

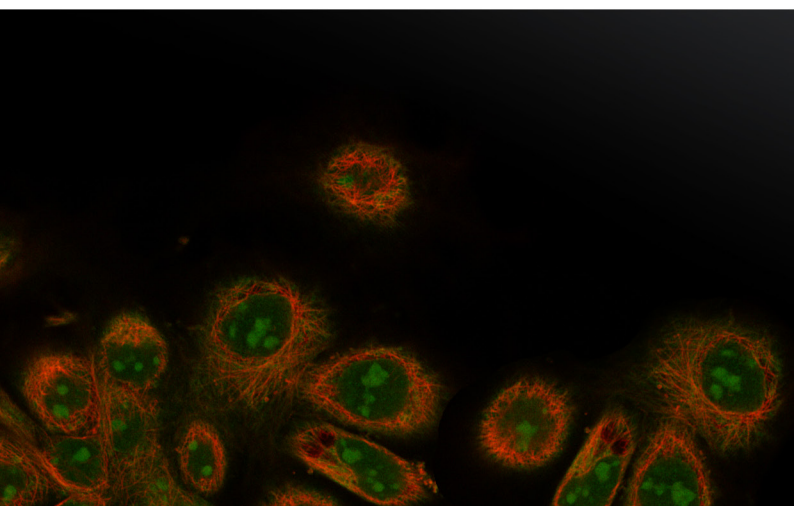
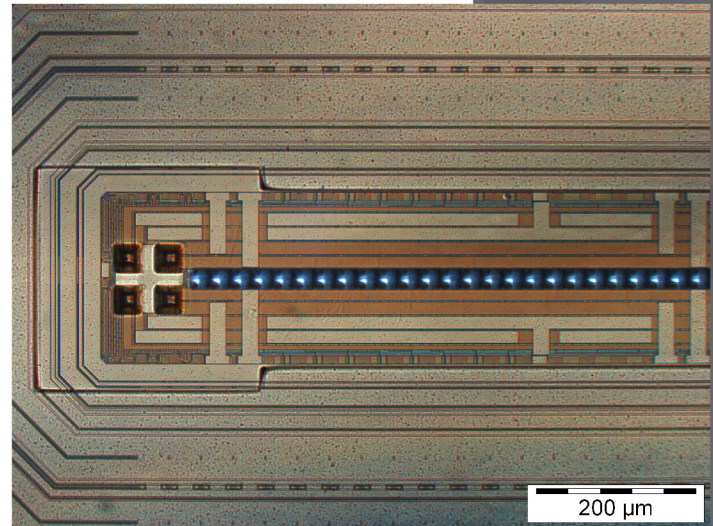
# SPADλ

## Description

SPADλ is a photon-counting linear array with time gating and time tagging. The core of the detector is a SPAD array with 320×1 pixels.

Photon counting with up to 555'000 frames per second and zero readout noise is achieved.

Nanosecond time gating is coupled with 17 ps gate phase shift. Time tagging with 20 ps resolution and 130 ps FWHM precision is available.



## Applications

### *Fluorescence lifetime imaging*

SPAD $\lambda$  increases the overall photon throughput compared to point scanned detection systems from the typical 10 Mcounts per second to 3.2 Gcounts per second.

#### **Why SPAD $\lambda$ ?**

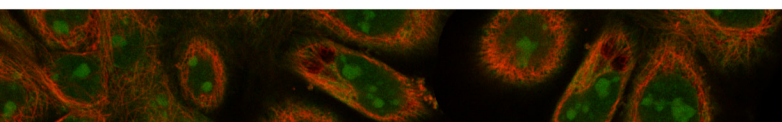
- Simplify FLIM setup
- Increase FLIM frame rate

### *Flow cytometry*

SPAD $\lambda$  enables 320 spectral channels with shot noise limited SNR and integration times down to 1.8  $\mu$ s.

#### **Why SPAD $\lambda$ ?**

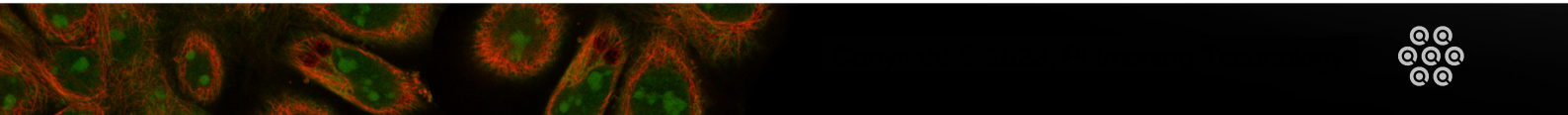
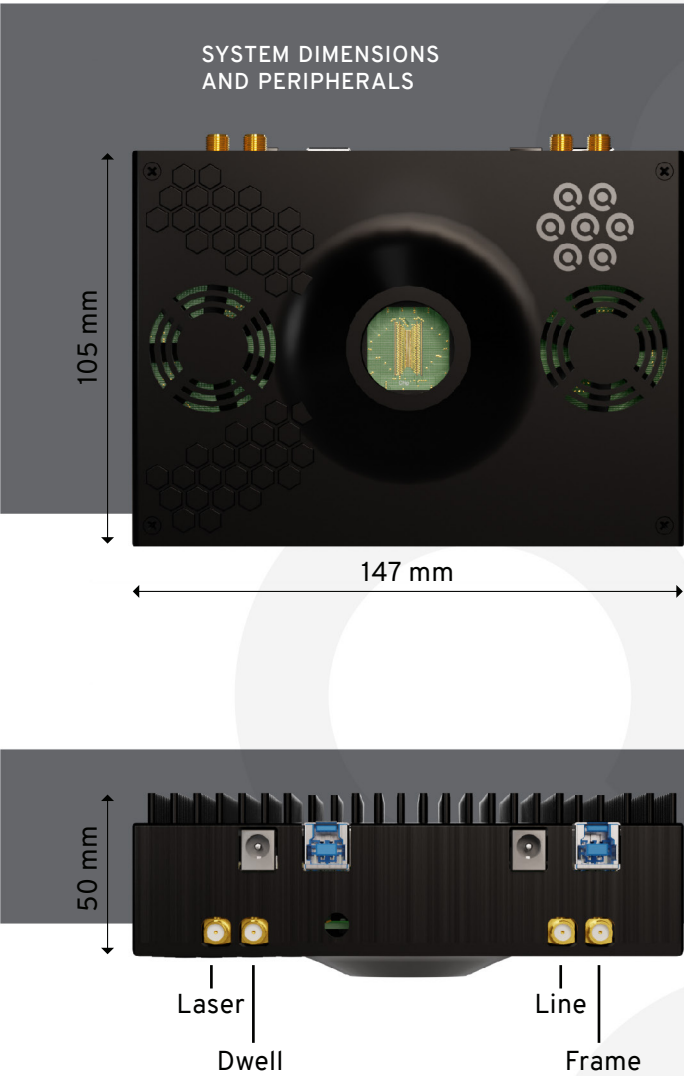
- Simplify multichannel detection
- Improve signal to noise ratio



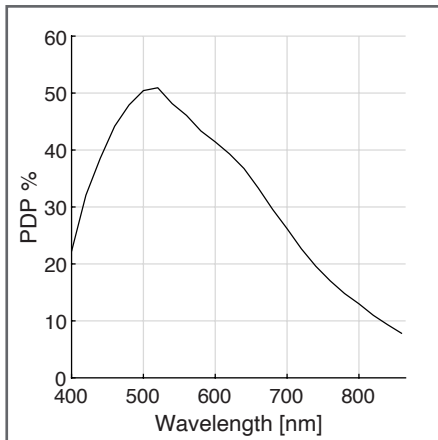
Technical specifications

Typical technical specifications

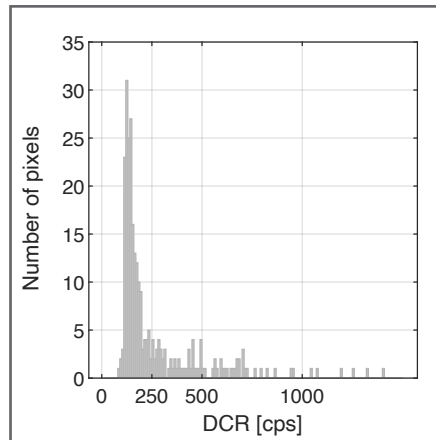
SENSOR	LINEAR SPAD ARRAY
Image array	320 × 1
Pixel pitch	29 μm
Sensor wavelength range	400 to 900 nm
Peak photon detection probability	50% @ 520 nm
Fill factor with microlenses	>80 % for collimated light
Median dark count rate at room temperature	<250 cps
Percentage of pixels with >10 kcps	5%
Frame rate (max.)	555'000 fps
Dead time	10 ns
Timing jitter	130 ps FWHM
Time-tagging resolution	20 ps
Minimum exposure/gate width	2 ns
Minimum exposure/gate shift	17 ps
Crosstalk	2%
Connection type	C-mount



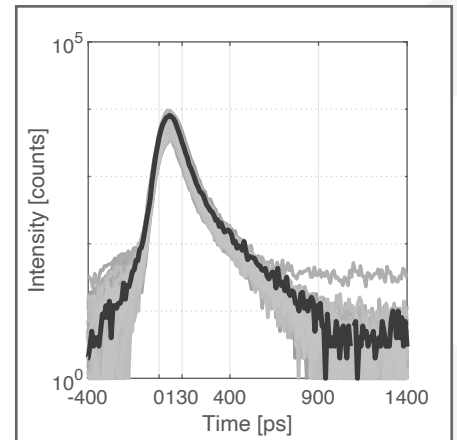
## Typical performance characteristics



Photon detection probability.



Typical distribution of dark count rate over the SPAD array.

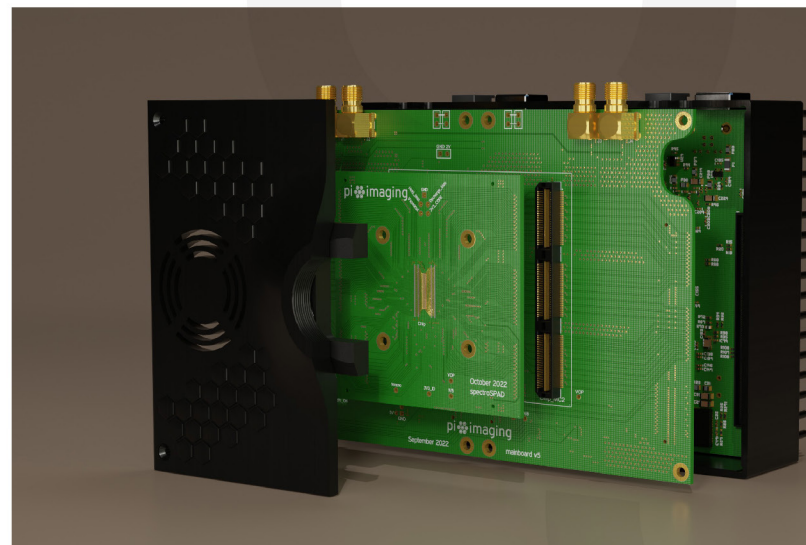


Timing jitter over all the pixels, with an average of 130 ps FWHM.

## System integration

A system overview is shown on the right. For operation, only a 5 V power supply and two USB3 connections are required.

The software provides functionalities for photon-counting, time-gating and time-tagging modes. It can be accessed through TCP/IP for easy integration into LabVIEW, MATLAB, Python or C++.



SIMTRUM Singapore  
 Telephone: +65 6996 0391  
 Email: [info@simtrum.com](mailto:info@simtrum.com)  
 71 Ayer Rajah Crescent, #06-03, S139951

SIMTRUM China  
 Telephone: +86 133 2643 0008  
 Email: [info@simtrum.com](mailto:info@simtrum.com)  
 中国广州市黄埔区中新广州知识城中新智慧园中新智慧一街7号A1栋1001/1002房